

Ionization energy of nanostructures using the reciprocal randić index

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Abstract

Topological indices are constant of graph, used to study quantitative structure activity relationship (QSAR) and quantitative structure Properties relationship (QSPR). In addition to mathematics, graph theory is used in physics, chemistry, pharmacology, genetics, and also some other sciences. These indices are widely used to illustrate the relationship between molecular structure and physical and chemical properties. This study aims to obtain a simple model based on graph theory to predict the Ionization Energy of phenacenes with chemical formula $C_{4n+2}H_{2n+4}$. Therefore, we first calculated the Reciprocal Randić Index for the family. Reciprocal Randić index, $RR(G)$ is defined by $RR(G) = \sum_{ij \in E} \sqrt{\frac{1}{d_i d_j}}$. The Ionization Energy of phenacenes was calculated using Gaussian 09 software and the experimental data of references were compared with those mentioned in valid papers. The prediction of Ionization Energy about a very high accuracy through reciprocal Randić index, with $R^2=0.9873$. The prediction is given by: $E_{ionization} = 0.0002(RR)^2 - 0.0425(RR) + 8.787$.

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